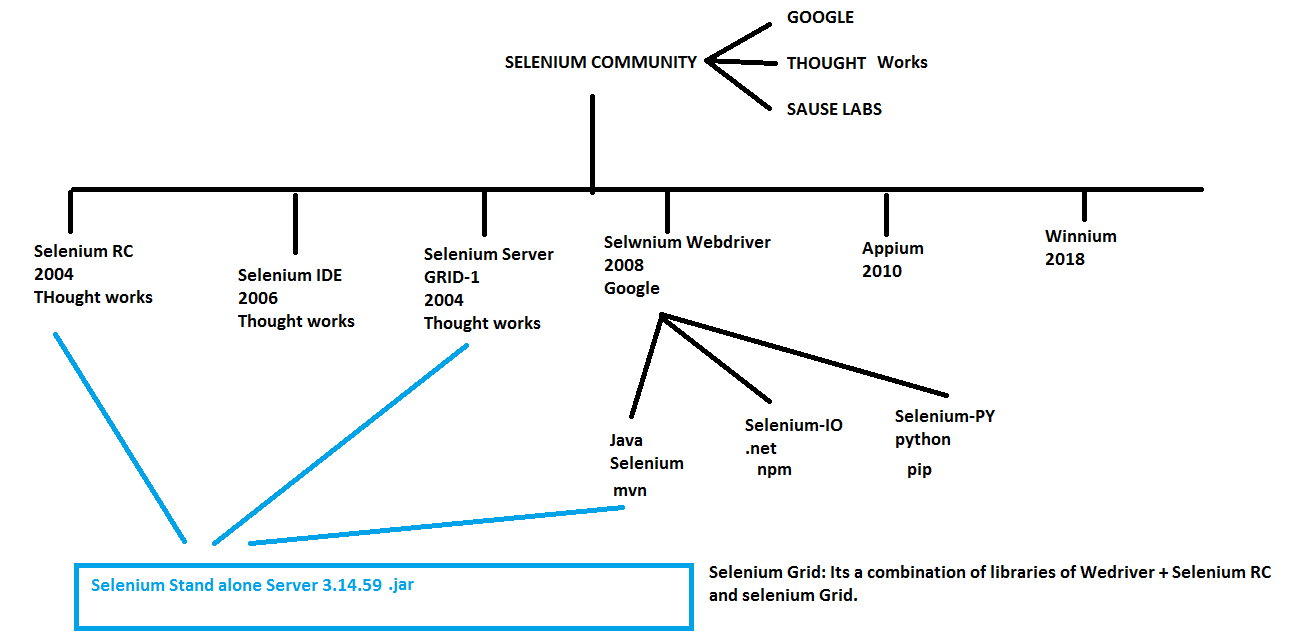
**Selenium Grid**

Selenium grid is a collection of libraries from Selenium RC + Selenium Webdriver + Selenium Grid Server



Selenium is a name of the community [ https://www.selenium.dev/downloads/ ]

Selenium meaning it’s a chemical name [name given by Jason Huggins to kill Mercury[vender of QTP tool]]

Selenium introduced in 2004

Selenium RC[Selenium-1] its first tool in selenium community introduced in 2004, Selenium Rc its collection java-Script libraries ,

It was not a popular tool because of “Same Origin policy restriction ” [java script available in one domain can’t execute HTML page come from another domain]

Selenium IDE UI based record / playback tool , developed by Shinya in 2006

WebDriver [Selenium-2] : developed by Jason Huggins + Simon Stewart got introduced by Google in 2008 [its collection java libraries ]

Selenium Grid: It’s a open source tool available in Selenium community and it acts like a server for remote execution and Compatibility testing.

Selenium grid is used to perform

* Remote Execution
* Cross Browser testing
* Cross Platform Testing

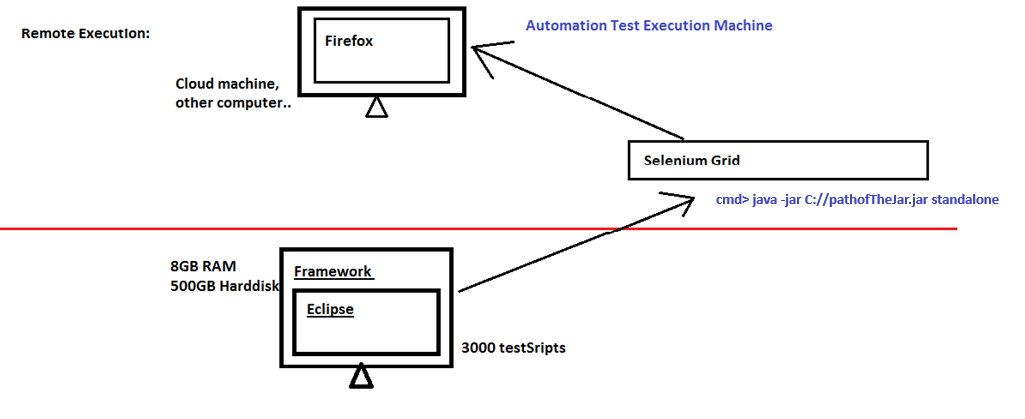
1. **REMOTE EXECUTION:** executing the test script in any remote devices like cloud machines, other computers in the same network, mobile devices like android or IOS with the help of selenium grid is called as Remote Execution.

In order to perform Remote Execution we make use of:

1. Remote WebDriver:- It’s a subclass of webdriver which implements webdriver interface, its helps to achieve remote execution using selenium grid. It is present in org.openqa.selenium.remote.RemoteWebDriver
2. DesiredCapabilities:- It’s a class used to set or change the capabilities of webdriver. In remote execution we have to set the capabilities for browser name, browser version and platform where the test script has to be executed. It is present in org.openqa.selenium.remote.DesiredCapabilities

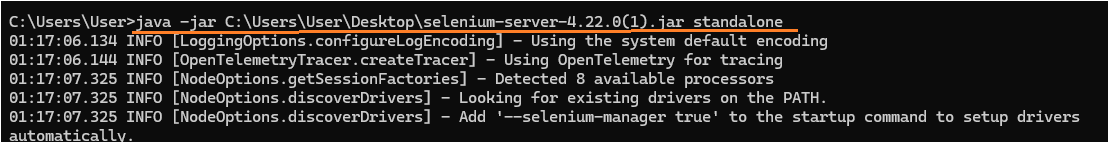
EG we can set the capabilities to run the testScripts in Remote Device like VM-Machine[AWS], other machine, iphone , android –mobiles , Ipad etc.

1. URL : It’s a class in java which helps to store the remote address for remote execution, present in java.net.URL



How to Run Selenium grid?

1. Download Selenium stand-alone-server-4.\*.\*.jar from the below link <https://www.selenium.dev/downloads>
2. Go to command prompt and execute the below command to run the selenium-server / GRID



Default Port number of Selenium grid is **4444** and can be changed if required.

@Test

**public** **void** gridPractice() **throws** MalformedURLException

{

URL url = **new** URL("http://localhost:4444");

DesiredCapabilities cap = **new** DesiredCapabilities();

cap.setBrowserName("firefox");

cap.setPlatform(Platform.***WINDOWS***);

RemoteWebDriver driver = **new** RemoteWebDriver(url, cap);

driver.get("http://gmail.com");

}

How to Run Hub and Node in Parallel execution?

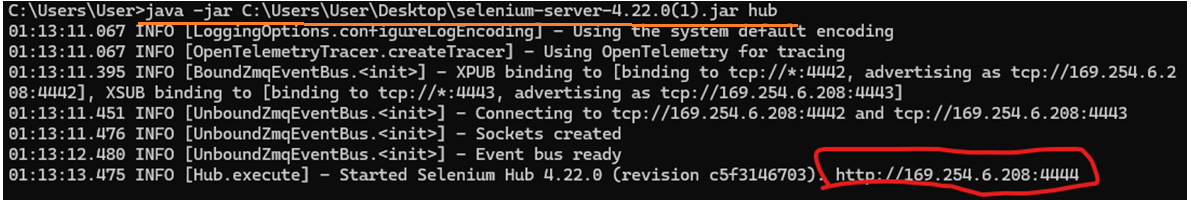
This configuration helps in parallel execution and cross browser parallel execution where the hub is configured in local system and nodes for various capabilities is configured in remote machines and the execution happens in nodes via hub.

**PARALLEL EXECUTION:**

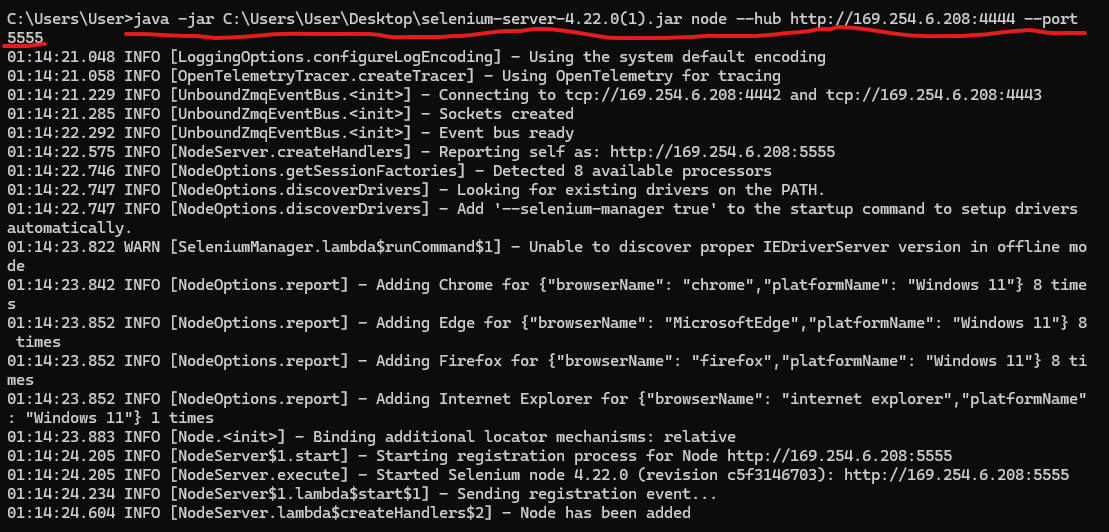
**HUB and NODE:**

In selenium grid, concept of hub and node helps to configure more than one node for a hub.

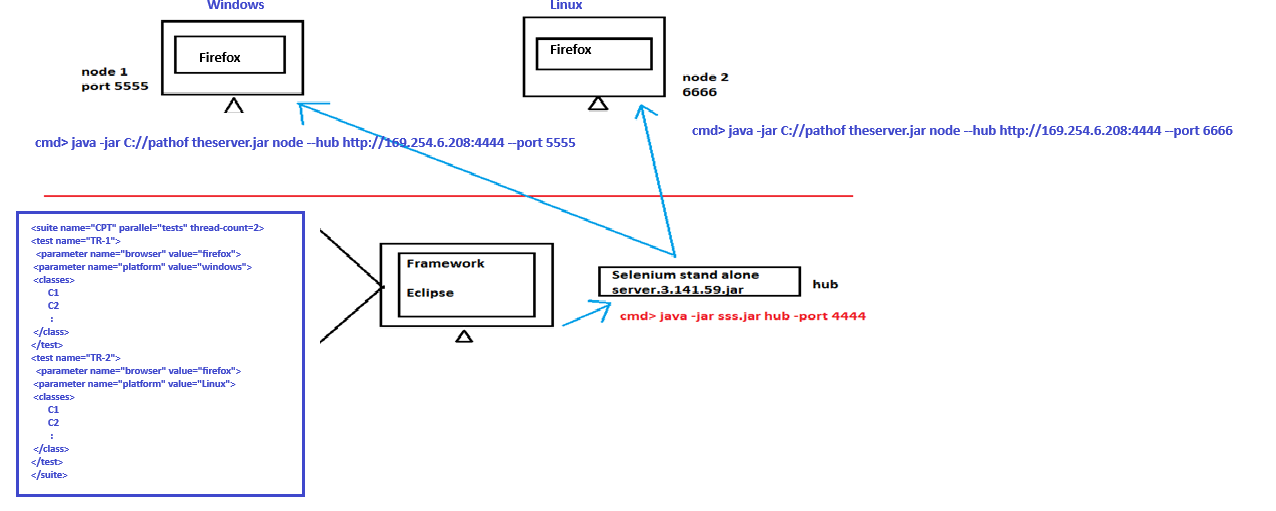
**HUB** acts as the master which will receive the command from selenium and bypass that to nodes. Default port number is 4444, if its busy, port number can be changed like below



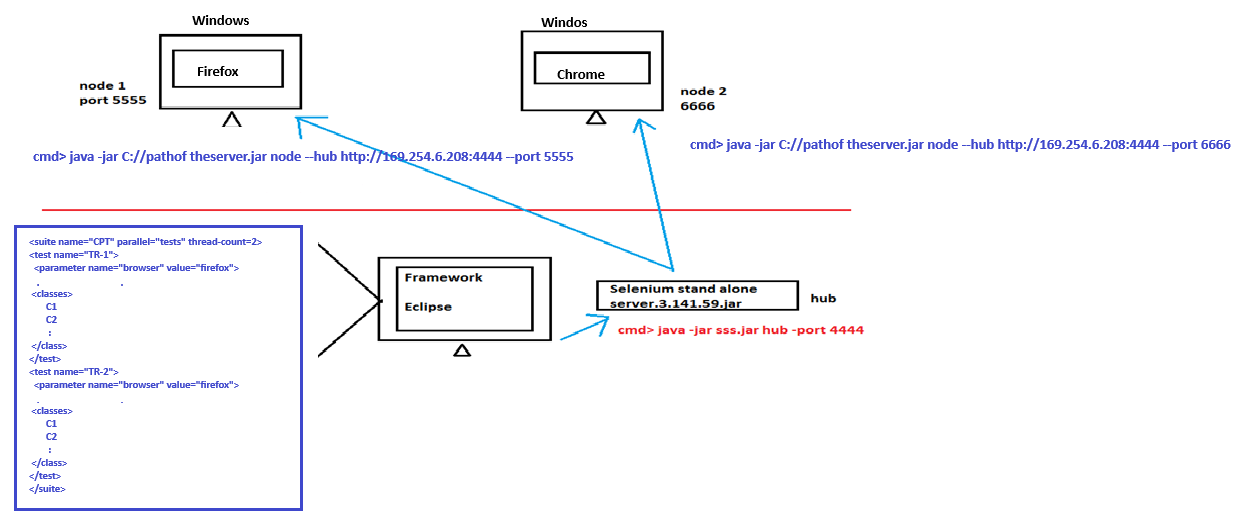
**NODE** acts like slave which will receive the command from master/Hub and act execute the request. Maximum 5 nodes can be connected to 1 hub.



**CROSS BROWSER TESTING/COMPATABILITY TESTING**



**CROSS BROWSER TESTING/COMPATABILITY TESTING**

****

**public** **class** RemoteExcecution {

RemoteWebDriver driver;

@Parameters("Browser")

@BeforeClass

**public** **void** configBeforeClass(String BROWSER) **throws** MalformedURLException {

URL url = **new** URL("http://192.168.1.100:4444");

DesiredCapabilities cap= **new** DesiredCapabilities();

**if**(BROWSER.equals("chrome")) {

cap.setPlatform(Platform.***WINDOWS***);

cap.setBrowserName("chrome");

}**else** **if**(BROWSER.equals("firefox")){

cap.setPlatform(Platform.***WINDOWS***);

cap.setBrowserName("firefox");

}

driver = **new** RemoteWebDriver(url, cap);

}

@Test

**public** **void** remotteExcecution() **throws** MalformedURLException

{

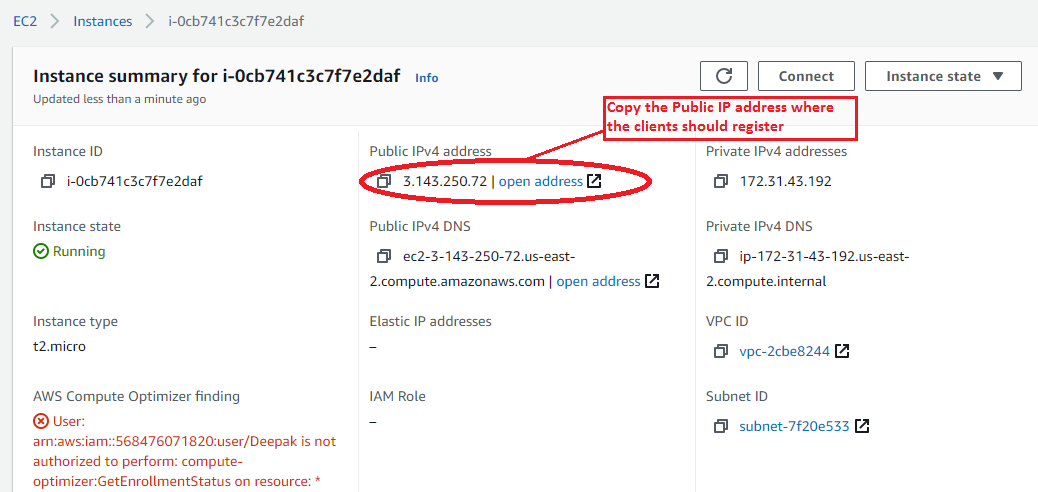
driver.get("http://gmail.com");

}

**Remote Execution using AWS cloud EC2 machine**

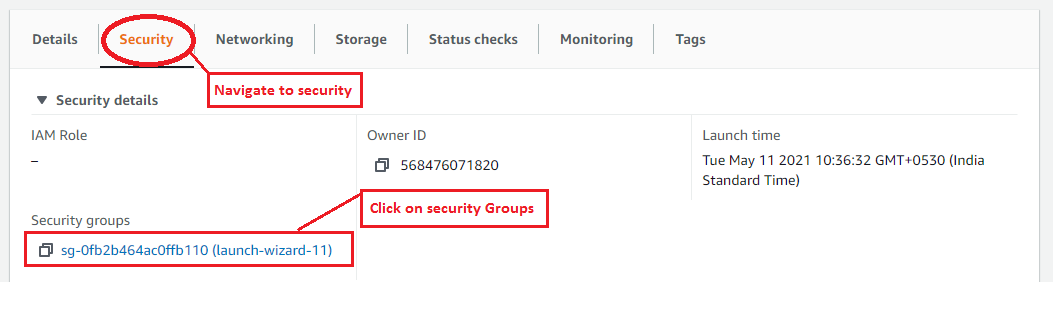
Create EC2 instance for windows using launch instance option

Launch the instance using all default status

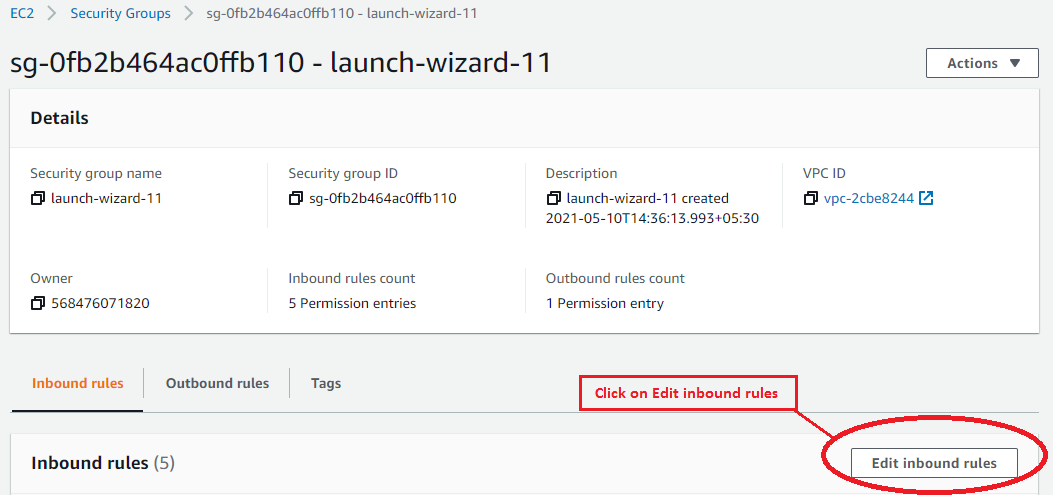


Since the VM has to be accessed through external system, we have to set the inbound rules to enable RDP client to access the Virtual Machine. Follow the procedure to set inbound rules:

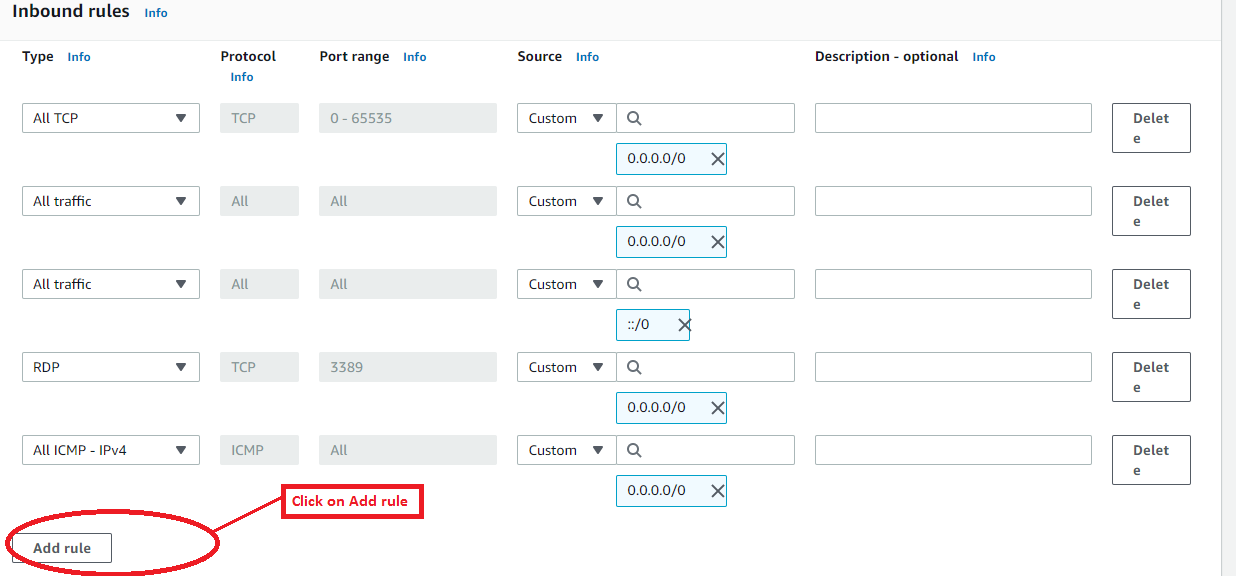
1. Scroll down to Security



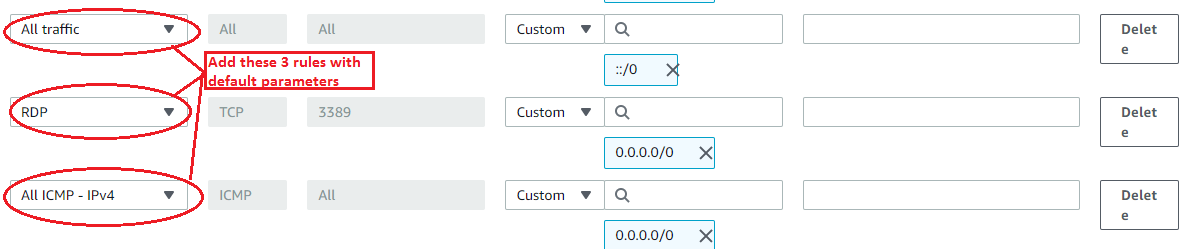
1. Click on the security groups and click on Edit inbound rules



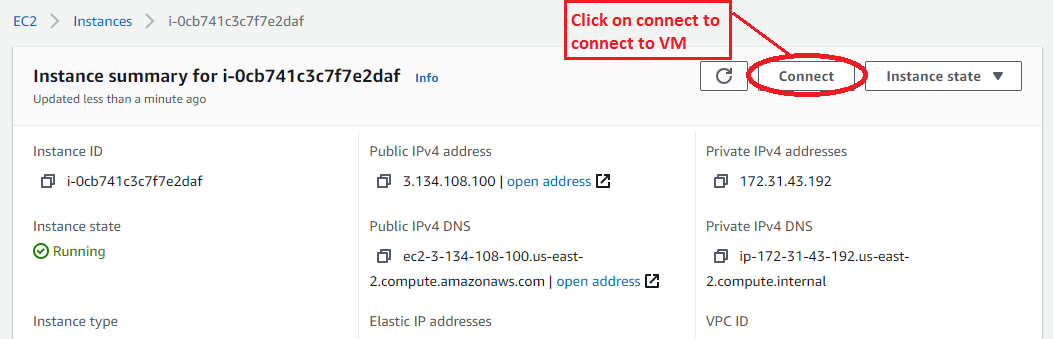
1. Initially only All TCP rule will be present,



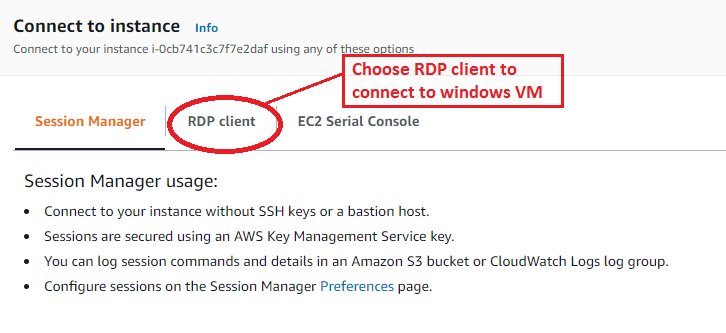
1. Hit on add rule and add the following rules



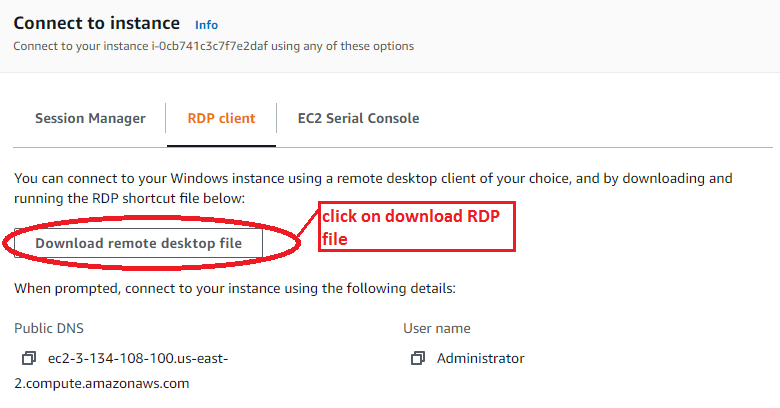
1. Once the inbound rules are set, we will have to connect to the virtual machine using Remote desktop Connection. Navigate back to the instance and hit on Connect.



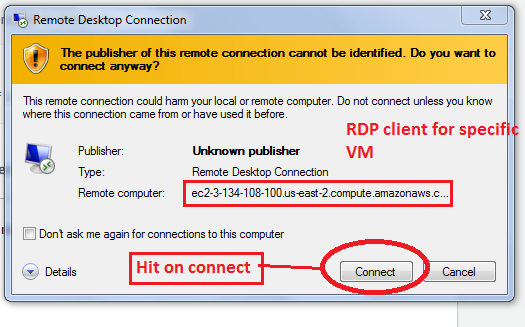
1. Choose RDP client for connecting the windows VM



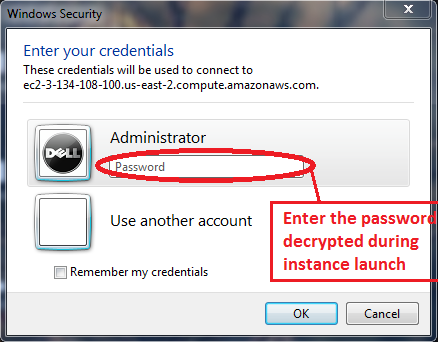
1. Download the Remote desktop file, which will be named after the public IP



1. Hit on connect to establish the connection with Windows VM



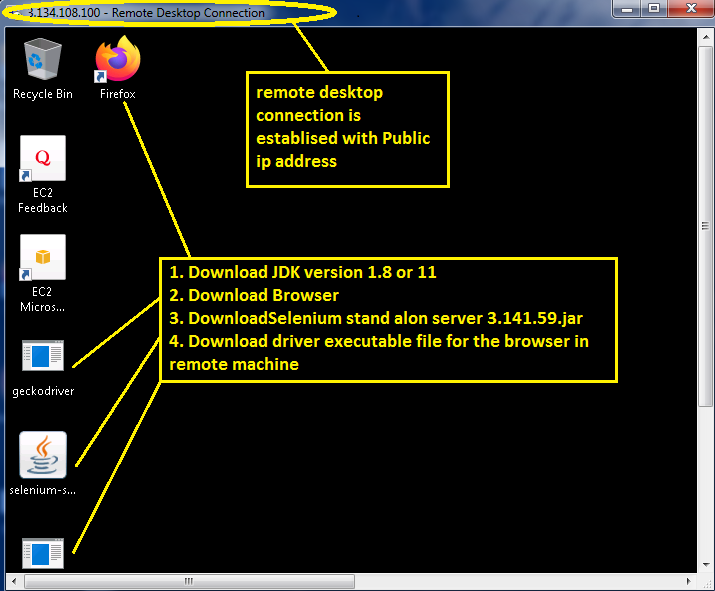
1. Enter the password decrypted during instance launch to login to the VM



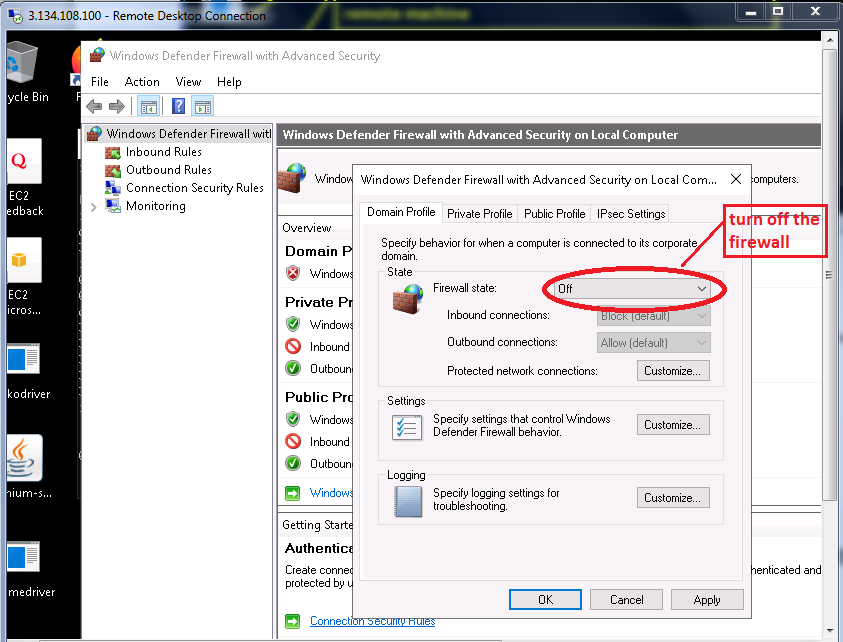
1. Remote desktop connection is established and a windows virtual computer is almost done, download all the pre-requisites to run the selenium server

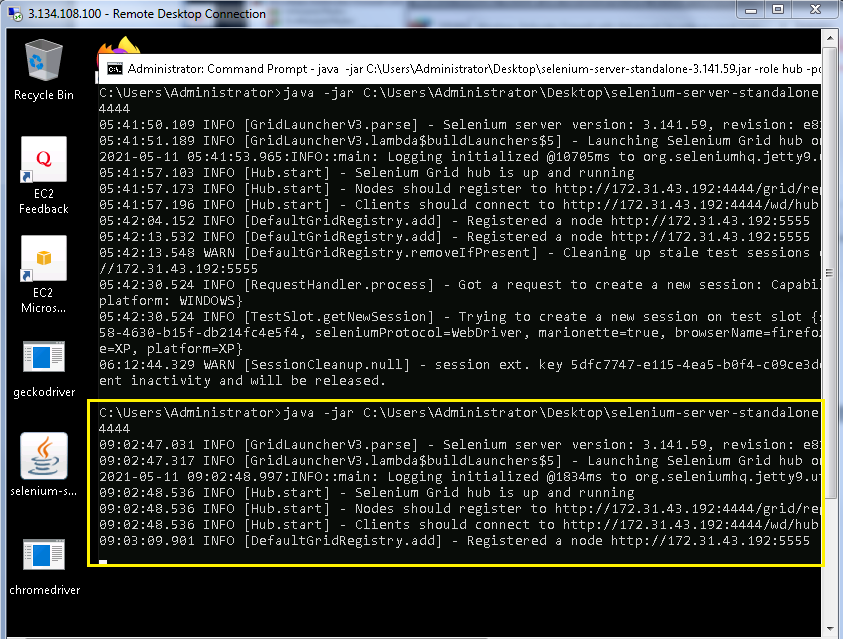
Pre-Requisites for remote execution: remote machine should have:

1. Selenium stand-alone-server.3.141.59.jar
2. Driver executable files for necessary browser
3. JDK
4. Browser



1. Navigate to windows defender and disable the firewall in order to allow access to Remote desktop connection

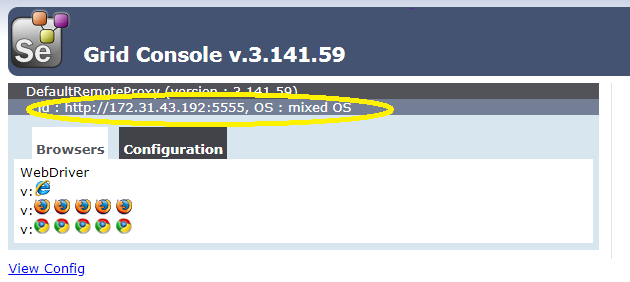


Run the Selenium server in hub mode in remote machine

Navigate back to local machine, open any browser and enter

public-ip-address:port-number-of-hub/grid/console

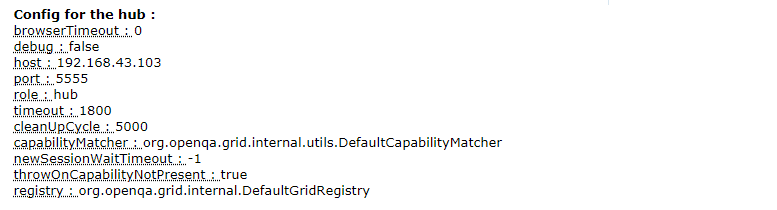


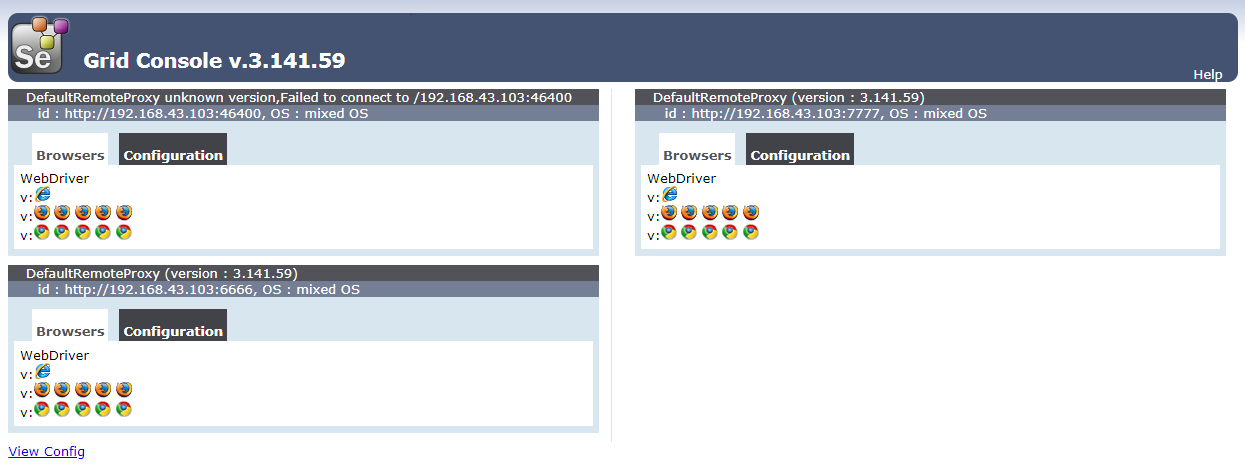
If the selenium Grid console is displayed then the configuration of remote machine is successful. 

**SELENIUM GRID CONSOLE:**

Once the selenium grid is configured, go to any browser and ping ipaddress/grid/console to verify the number of nodes connected, browsers launched and the port numbers of nodes connected.

<http://localhost:4444/grid/console>





Resume Points on Selenium Grid

1. Involved in Remote Execution using Selenium Grid
2. Experienced in configuring Hub and node for Compatibility Testing
3. Experienced in performing cross browser execution using multiple machines
4. Experienced in configuring AWS machines for remote Execution
5. Involved AWS tool configuration

Interview Question

What is hub and node in selenium

What is use of the selenium grid

Use of Remotewebdriver class

Use of desiredcapabality class

How to set the browser version in selenium

How to get the OS version in selenium

How to configure Selneium Grid

How to configure Cross browser/ cross platform testing

How to run the test on cloud / virtual machine